

## SNOHOMISH COUNTY COUNCIL Snohomish County, Washington 2 3 4 AMENDED ORDINANCE NO. 10-011 5 6 REVISING PERIMETER LANDSCAPING REQUIREMENTS 7 BETWEEN DIFFERENT ZONES AND AMENDING 8 SNOHOMISH COUNTY CODE (SCC) CHAPTER 30.25 9 WHEREAS, it is desirable to have adequate buffers between industrial 10 11 uses and residential uses so that businesses can operate successfully and 12 residents can enjoy the character of residential neighborhoods; and 13 WHEREAS, residents of rural areas have expressed concerns about the 14 15 impact of industrial uses on their neighborhoods; and 16 17 WHEREAS, some residents of rural areas believe implementation of 18 current regulations has not provided adequate buffers, especially when a road right-of-way runs between the industrial and residential uses; and 19 20 21 WHEREAS, on December 15, 2009, the Snohomish County Planning Commission held a public hearing and received public testimony concerning the 22 23 proposed amendments; and 24 25 WHEREAS, at the conclusion of the public hearing the planning 26 commission deliberated on the proposed amendments and voted to recommend 27 adoption of the proposed amendments, with certain modifications as enumerated 28 in its recommendation letter of December 16, 2009; and 29 30 WHEREAS, the Snohomish County Council held a public hearing on 31 March 24, 2009, to consider the entire record, including the planning 32 commission's recommendations on the proposed amendments, and to hear 33 public testimony on this Ordinance No. 10-011. 34 35 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED: 36 Section 1. The Snohomish County Council adopts and incorporates the 37 38 foregoing recitals as findings of fact as if set forth fully herein. 39 40 Section 2. The Snohomish County Council makes the following additional findings: 41 42 43 A. The proposed amendments to Chapter 30.25 SCC clarify and revise 44 standards for landscape buffers between uses in different zoning

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classifications.

- B. The proposed amendments to Chapter 30.25 SCC require that landscape buffers be provided between urban and rural land uses along the boundary of Urban Growth Areas even when roads or road rights-of-way separate the uses.
- C. The proposal is consistent with the following goals, objectives and policies of the Snohomish County Growth Management Act Comprehensive Plan (GMACP):
  - Policy LU 1.C.3: The designation and siting of new industrial, commercial, and public facility land uses along the UGA boundary should include vegetative buffers.
  - 2. GOAL LU 6: Protect and enhance the character, quality, and identity of rural areas.
  - 3. Policy LU 10.B.1: The county shall use a variety of land development techniques to preserve and maintain open space corridors that define urban growth boundaries and provide separation between communities, and between urban and rural areas where feasible.
  - 4. Policy NE 8.C.2: County regulations may require, where appropriate, buffering or other noise mitigation measures to be incorporated into development proposals.
- D. There has been early and continuous public involvement in the development of these proposed amendments, including:
  - Meetings with Maltby residents on September 3, 2008, April 2, June 22, July 27, and August 31, 2009.
  - 2. A public hearing with the planning commission on December 15, 2009.
  - 3. A public hearing with the county council on March 24, 2010.
- E. A Determination of Non-Significance was issued for these proposed amendments on December 8, 2009.
- **Section 3.** The Snohomish County Council makes the following conclusions:
- A. The amendments adopted by this ordinance are consistent with and further the goals, objectives, policies, and requirements of the GMACP.
- B. The amendments are necessary to ensure that the development regulations provide adequate buffers between industrial and residential uses.

- C. The amendments satisfy the procedural and substantive requirements of and are consistent with the Growth Management Act (GMA) and chapter 30.73 SCC.
- D. All requirements of SEPA and chapter 30.61 SCC with respect to this non-project action have been satisfied.
  - E. The public meetings and hearings before the planning commission and the county council, and related public notices, satisfy the public participation goals and requirements of the GMA, including RCW 36.70A.020(11), RCW 36.70A.035 and RCW 36.70A.140, as well as the requirements of chapter 30.73 SCC.

**Section 4.** The Snohomish County Council bases its findings and conclusions on the entire record of the planning commission and the county council, including all testimony and exhibits. Any finding, which should be deemed a conclusion, and any conclusion which should be deemed a finding, is hereby adopted as such.

**Section 5.** Snohomish County Code Section 30.25.020, amended by Amended Ordinance No. 08-101 on January 21, 2009, is amended to read:

## 30.25.020 Perimeter landscaping requirements

- (1) To reduce incompatible characteristics of abutting properties with different zoning classifications, the minimum designated landscape width and type shall be required as a buffer between uses pursuant to SCC Table 30.25.020(1) or as required in SCC 30.25.030(3), unless exempted pursuant to SCC 30.25.020(4). For properties within urban zones that are separated from properties in rural zones only by public or private roads or road right-of-way, the minimum landscape requirements of SCC Table 30.25.020(1) shall also be required unless exempted pursuant to SCC 30.25.020(4). When a development proposal has multiple uses or dwelling types, the most intensive use or dwelling type within 100 feet of the property line shall determine which perimeter landscaping requirements shall apply.
- (2) Properties zoned RFS, CRC and RB shall provide a 50 foot Type A perimeter landscape buffer when adjacent to R-5, RD, RRT-10, A-10, F, F and R and Mineral Conservation. Properties zoned RI shall provide a 100 foot Type A perimeter landscape buffer when adjacent to R-5, RD, RRT-10, A-10, F, F and R and Mineral Conservation.

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Table 30.25.020(1)

| Perimeter 1    | Landsca | aning | Reanir | ement  |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
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| Perimeter Landscaping Requirement |  |                         |       |                    |  |                    |      |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      |                    |      |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|--|--------------------|------|---|------|-----------------|--|--------|------|--------|------|-------------|--|--------------------|------|--------------------|------|
|                                   |  |                         |       |                    | Zoning Classification of Adjacent Property |                    |      |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      |                    |      |
|                                   |  | R-9600((÷)), R-<br>8400 |       | R-7200             |  | T, LDMR, MR        |      | FS, NB, CB, PCB                         |      | 29              |  | LI, HI |      | BP, IP |      | RB, RFS, RI |  | CRC                |      | ALL OTHER<br>ZONES |      |
|                                   |  | Width<br>(in feet)      | Туре  | Width<br>(in feet) | Туре                                       | Width<br>(in feet) | Type | Width<br>(in feet)                      | Type | Width (in feet) | Type   | Width  | Type | Width  | Type | Width       | Type                                   | Width<br>(in feet) | Type | Width<br>(in feet) | Туре |
|                                   | Conditional<br>Uses <sup>4</sup>                                   | 20                      | Α     | 20                 | Α  | 20                 | Α    |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      | <u>20</u>          | Α    |
| •                                 | Retail/Office and other Commercial uses                            | 15                      | Α     | 15                 | Α  | 15                 | В    |   |      |                 | and the state of t |        |      |        |      |             | ************************************** |                    |      | 25                 | Α    |
|                                   | Business Park  | 25                      | Α     | 25                 | Α  | 15                 | В    | 10                                      | В    |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      | 25                 | Α    |
|                                   | Light Industrial <sup>1</sup>                                      | 25                      | Α     | 25                 | Α  | 15                 | В    |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      | 25                 | Α    |
|                                   | Heavy Industrial <sup>2</sup>                                      | 25                      | Α     | 25                 | Α  | 25                 | Α    |   |      |                 | ļ  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      | 25                 | Α    |
| - Se                              | Single<br>Family/Duplex/<br>Single Family<br>Attached <sup>5</sup> |                         |       |                    |  |                    |      | 11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11. |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      | 15                 | Α    |
| ed U                              | Cottage<br>Housing⁵  | 10                      | В     |                    |  |                    |      |   |      |                 | İ  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      | 15                 | Α    |
| Proposed Use                      | Multi-Family/<br>Townhouse⁵  | 15                      | В     | 10                 | В  |                    |      |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      | 25                 | Α    |
| <u> </u>                          | Parking Lot  | 10                      | Α     | 10                 | Α  | 10                 | Α    |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             | Ī                                      |                    |      | 25                 | Α    |
|                                   | Cell Towers <sup>3</sup>   | 20                      | Α     | 20                 | Α  | 20                 | Α    | 20                                      | Α    | 20              | Α  | 20     | Α    | 20     | Α    | 20          | Α                                      | 20                 | Α    | 20                 | Α    |
|                                   | Stormwater Deten   | tion                    |       |                    | See SCC 30.25.023                          |                    |      |   |      |                 |  | _      |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      |                    |      |
|                                   | Outside Storage a<br>Areas   |                         |       | See SCC 30.25.024  |  |                    |      |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      |                    |      |
|                                   | Large Detached G<br>and Storage Struc                              |                         |       |                    | See SCC 30.25.029                          |                    |      |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      |                    |      |
|                                   | Minerals Excavation Processing                                     | on an                   | d<br> |                    | See SCC 30.25.027                          |                    |      |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      |                    |      |
|                                   | Accessory Apartments and<br>Temporary Dwellings                    |                         |       |                    |  | See SCC 30.25.028  |      |   |      |                 |  |        |      |        |      |             |  |                    |      |                    |      |

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Footnote 1: As defined by the Light Industrial zone in SCC 30.22.100 ((SCC)). Footnote 2: As defined by the Heavy Industrial zone in SCC 30.22.100 ((SCC)).

Footnote 3: Cell towers means personal wireless telecommunications services facilities. Footnote 4: Conditional uses located in a residential zone according to SCC 30.22.100, SCC 30.22.110 and SCC 30.22.120.

- (3) If a property abuts more than one zoning classification, the standards of that portion which abuts each zone of the property shall be utilized.
  - (4) Exceptions to SCC Table 30.25.020(1) shall be as follows:
- (a) Where a development abuts a public road that is not on the boundary between a rural zone and an urban zone, the perimeter landscaping along the road frontage shall be 10 feet in width and contain Type B landscaping, except no perimeter landscaping is required in areas for required driveways, storm drainage facility maintenance roads, pedestrian trail connections, or where encumbered by utility crossings or other easements subject to permanent access and maintenance;
- (b) When any portion of a project site is developed as usable open space or used as a permanently protected resource protection area, critical area protection area, or equivalent, the perimeter landscaping shall consist of Type B landscaping; and
- (c) Where a perimeter lot abuts a utility or drainage easement greater than 15 feet in width that is not on the boundary between a rural zone and an urban zone, no perimeter landscaping will be required.
- (5) All perimeter landscape areas shall be located within private easements to be maintained pursuant to SCC 30.25.045.

**Section 6**. Snohomish County Code Section 30.25.030, amended by Amended Ordinance No. 02-064 on December 9, 2002, is amended to read:

- **30.25.030** Additional landscaping requirements for PCB, BP, and IP zones. In addition to the perimeter landscaping requirements contained in SCC 30.25.020, requirements for PCB, BP, and IP zones are as follows:
  - (1) In any required landscaping area, significant trees shall be preserved;
- (2) Areas zoned PCB and BP shall provide additional Type B or parking lot landscaping in an amount equal to 15 percent of the area required for perimeter and parking lot landscaping; and
- (3) Any IP zone proposed in the Maltby Urban Growth Area (UGA) shall provide a 50-foot wide landscaped area along the external boundary of the IP zone where it either abuts ((the UGA boundary)) a rural zone, or where it is separated from a rural zone only by a public or private road or road right-of-way. The landscape area shall be an undeveloped area and consist of a visual screen comprising dense plantings equal to or exceeding Type A landscaping, decorative walls, landscaped berming, and/or other buffering techniques; and
- (4) Removal of trees otherwise required to be retained is allowed when required to meet EDDS or because of public health and safety concerns as documented by a qualified arborist.

| 1<br>2 | <b>Section 7.</b> Severability and Savi<br>phrase of this ordinance shall be held to | ings. If any section, sentence, clause or  |
|--------|--|--|
| 3      |  | or a court of competent jurisdiction, such |
| 4      | invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not  |  |
| 5      | any other section, sentence, clause or p   |  |
| 6      |  | clause or this ordinance. Provided,        |
| 7      | to be invalid by the Board or court of co  | •  |
| 8      | sentence, clause or phrase in effect price   | •  |
| 9      | shall be in full force and effect for that in  |  |
| 10     | phrase as if this ordinance had never be   |  |
| 11     | private as it this ordinance had hever be  | con adopted.                               |
| 12     | PASSED this 24 <sup>th</sup> day of March,   | 2010                                       |
| 13     | 1 AGGED this 24 day of March,  | 2010.                                      |
| 14     |  | SNOHOMISH COUNTY COUNCIL                   |
| 15     |  | Snohomish County, Washington               |
| 16     |  |  |
| 17     | •  |  |
| 18     |  | Mare Sand                                  |
| 19     |  | Council Chair                              |
| 20     | ATTEST:  |  |
| 21     | Al   |  |
| 22 L   | mila my allotu   |  |
| 23     | Asst. Clerk of the Council   |  |
| 24     |  |  |
| 25     | (X) APPROVED   |  |
| 26     | ( ) EMERGENCY  |  |
| 27     | ( ) VETOED   | -1/1                                       |
| 28     |  | DATE: $\frac{\gamma}{1/10}$ ,              |
| 29     |  | MARK SOINE                                 |
| 30     | <  | / · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·    |
| 31     | J  | Deputy Executive                           |
| 32     |  | County Executive                           |
| 33     | ATTEST:  |  |
| 34     | ( ) 44 - 5 ( )   |  |
| 35     | ora . Selmer   |  |
| 36     | _  |  |
| 37     | Approved as to form only:  |  |
| 38     |  |  |
| 39     | Denuty Decoupling Attack   |  |
| 40     | Deputy Prosecuting Attorney  |  |